



# UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO

**SELEZIONE PUBBLICA, PER TITOLI ED ESAMI, A N. 1 POSTO DI TECNOLOGO DI PRIMO LIVELLO, CON RAPPORTO DI LAVORO SUBORDINATO A TEMPO DETERMINATO PRESSO L'UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO - DIPARTIMENTO DI SCIENZE DELLA SALUTE - CODICE 22424**

La Commissione giudicatrice della selezione, nominata con Determina Direttoriale n. 4187 del 25/03/2024, composta da:

Prof.ssa Raffaella Chiamonte	Presidente
Dott. Gerardo Enrico D'Errico	Componente
Dott.ssa Claudia Vecchiarelli	Componente
Dott.ssa Stefania Scarpetta	Segretaria

comunica i quesiti relativi alla prova orale:

## GRUPPO DI QUESITI N. 1

- 1) Si descriva la modalità per l'acquisizione di una strumentazione scientifica nell'ambito di un progetto PNRR.
- 2) Cosa si intende per DNSH?
- 3) The centrepiece of NextGenerationEU is the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF) - an instrument that offers grants and loans to support reforms and investments in the EU Member States. RRF funds are being provided to Member States in line with their national Recovery and Resilience plans - the roadmaps to reforms and investments aimed to make EU economies greener, digital and more resilient.  
Under the RRF, up to €338 billion of grants will be financed through borrowing operations. Member States will also receive additional RRF grants of €17.3 billion financed under the Emissions Trading System (ETS) and €1.6 billion under the Brexit Adjustment Reserve (BAR).  
Borrowing operations will also finance RRF loans. Of the total available RRF loan envelope of €385 billion, close to €291 billion has been committed by end 2023, following Member States' requests.  
In addition, up to €83.1 billion of NextGenerationEU funds are being used to reinforce several existing EU programmes, such as the Just Transition Fund, Horizon Europe, InvestEU, RescEU and ReactEU.

Fonte:[https://commission.europa.eu/strategy-and-policy/eu-budget/eu-borrower-investor-relations/nextgenerationeu\\_en](https://commission.europa.eu/strategy-and-policy/eu-budget/eu-borrower-investor-relations/nextgenerationeu_en)

## GRUPPO DI QUESITI N. 2

- 1) Quali sono gli obiettivi trasversali del PNRR?
- 2) Nell'ambito dei costi del personale di un progetto PNRR: cosa si intende per costi standard?
- 3) The European Commission is empowered to borrow on capital markets on behalf of the European Union. Historically, the Commission used this capacity to fund lending programmes for countries in difficulty, allowing them to benefit from the low rates available to the EU as a highly rated borrower. However, these programmes tended to be



small in scale. As a result, the Commission has had a relatively minor presence in the European capital markets. This changed with the onset of the Covid-19 crisis. As part of an unprecedented package of coordinated EU responses, the Commission was mandated to temporarily ramp up its borrowing operations to finance NextGenerationEU (NGEU), a major lending programme of up to EUR 806.9 billion aimed at driving Europe's recovery from the pandemic. Published one year after the Commission issued its inaugural NGEU bond, this policy paper first looks at what this programme entailed for the Commission's funding strategy in practice. It then looks at how the Commission has delivered to date on its mandate of mobilising funds at scale and in a cost-effective manner. The paper finally concludes with some analysis of the broader impacts that the increase of joint EU borrowing since 2020 has been having on European capital markets. This policy paper describes the transformation of the EU's presence in the capital markets as a result of NGEU. First, in section 2, it outlines how the Commission revamped its debt financing architecture to manage the size and complexity of the NGEU borrowing programme. Then, in section 3, it assesses how the Commission has delivered to date on its mandate of providing the required funds to Member States, before finally analysing in section 4 some of the indirect benefits stemming from the use of joint borrowing to finance this flagship EU programme

Fonte: [https://commission.europa.eu/strategy-and-policy/eu-budget/eu-borrower-investor-relations/nextgenerationeu\\_en](https://commission.europa.eu/strategy-and-policy/eu-budget/eu-borrower-investor-relations/nextgenerationeu_en)

## GRUPPO DI QUESITI N. 3

- 1) Cosa sono i Bandi a Cascata nell'ambito di un progetto PNRR?
- 2) Cosa si intende per Hub? Per Spoke? Per Soggetti Affiliati?
- 3) Europe is on track to become the first climate-neutral continent by 2050 - we will produce no more greenhouse gases than our ecosystems can naturally absorb. With NextGenerationEU, we will invest in environmentally-friendly technologies, roll out greener vehicles and public transport, and make our buildings and public spaces more energy efficient.

But we also need to protect our natural environment. We will:

- improve water quality in our rivers and seas, reduce waste and plastic litter, plant billions of trees and bring back the bees;
- create green spaces in our cities and increase the use of renewable energy;
- make farming more environmentally-friendly so our food is healthier.

The EU will be a leader in Climate action, but everyone can do their part: by taking public transport or biking, by eating more vegetables and less meat, by buying second hand, recycling and reusing.

Fonte: [https://next-generation-eu.europa.eu/index\\_en#make-it-green](https://next-generation-eu.europa.eu/index_en#make-it-green)

## GRUPPO DI QUESITI N. 4

- 1) Chi effettua i controlli sulle spese rendicontate nell'ambito di un progetto PNRR?
- 2) Cosa si intende per Dissemination Plan? E Per Public Engagement Plan?



3) The coronavirus pandemic has affected us all in one way or another - physically, mentally, socially. Now, we want to build a safer and healthier EU so that we are better prepared for any future crisis.

With NextGenerationEU, we will:

- work with all EU countries to protect against health threats;
- invest more in research and innovation to develop vaccines and treatments, not just for new diseases like coronavirus, but also for cancer;
- modernise our health systems so that hospitals in every EU country have better access to new technology and to medical supplies;
- fund training for Europe's medical and healthcare professionals.

Together, we can make Europe healthier. However, it's not just about big actions. A good diet and regular exercise can go a long way towards improving our physical and mental wellbeing.

With NextGenerationEU, we're ready to make Europe healthy, are you with us?

Fonte: [https://next-generation-eu.europa.eu/index\\_en#make-it-healthy](https://next-generation-eu.europa.eu/index_en#make-it-healthy)

Milano, 9 aprile 2024

La Commissione

Prof.ssa Raffaella Chiamonte Presidente

Dott. Gerardo Enrico D'Errico Componente

Dott.ssa Claudia Vecchiarelli Componente

Dott.ssa Stefania Scarpetta Segretaria